

# Machine Vision

EE P 596

Linda Shapiro

Professor of Computer Science & Engineering  
Professor of Electrical & Computer Engineering

# Course Information

- Time:
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  - <https://homes.cs.washington.edu/~shapiro/EE596>

## One Look Is Worth A Thousand Words--

One look at our line of Republic, Firestone, Miller and United States tires can tell you more than a hundred personal letters or advertisements.

WE WILL PROVE THEIR VALUE  
BEFORE YOU INVEST ONE DOLLAR  
IN THEM.

Ever consider buying Supplies from a catalog?

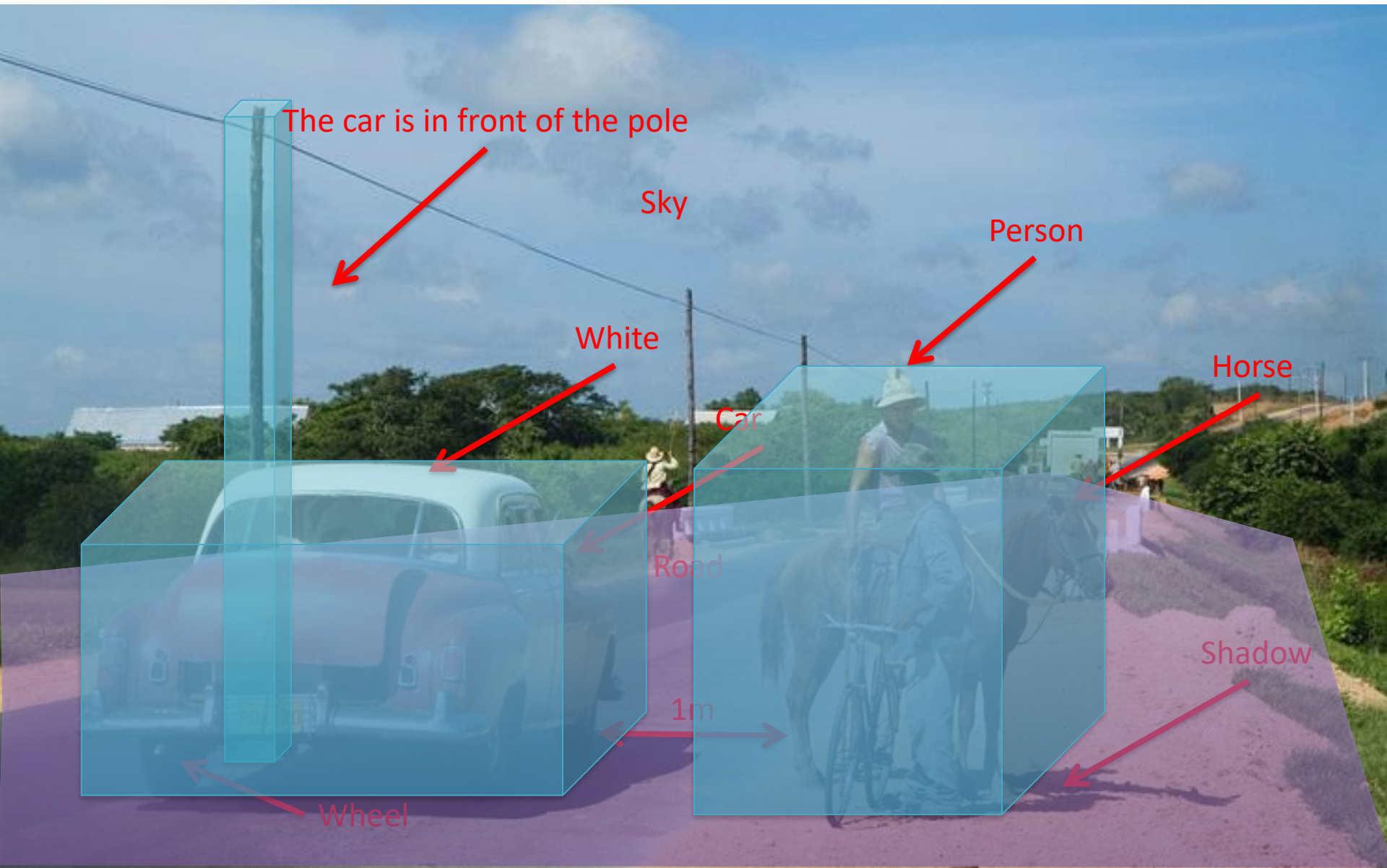
What's the use! Call and see what you are buying. One look at our display of automobile and motorcycle accessories will convince you of the fact.

THAT WE HAVE EVERYTHING FOR  
THE AUTO

# Piqua Auto Supply House

133 N. Main St.—Piqua, O.

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# Computer Vision

- Low Level Vision
  - Measurements
  - Enhancements
  - Region segmentation
  - Features
- Mid Level Vision
  - Reconstruction
  - Depth
  - Motion Estimation
- High Level Vision
  - Category detection
  - Activity recognition
  - Deep understandings



# Computer Vision

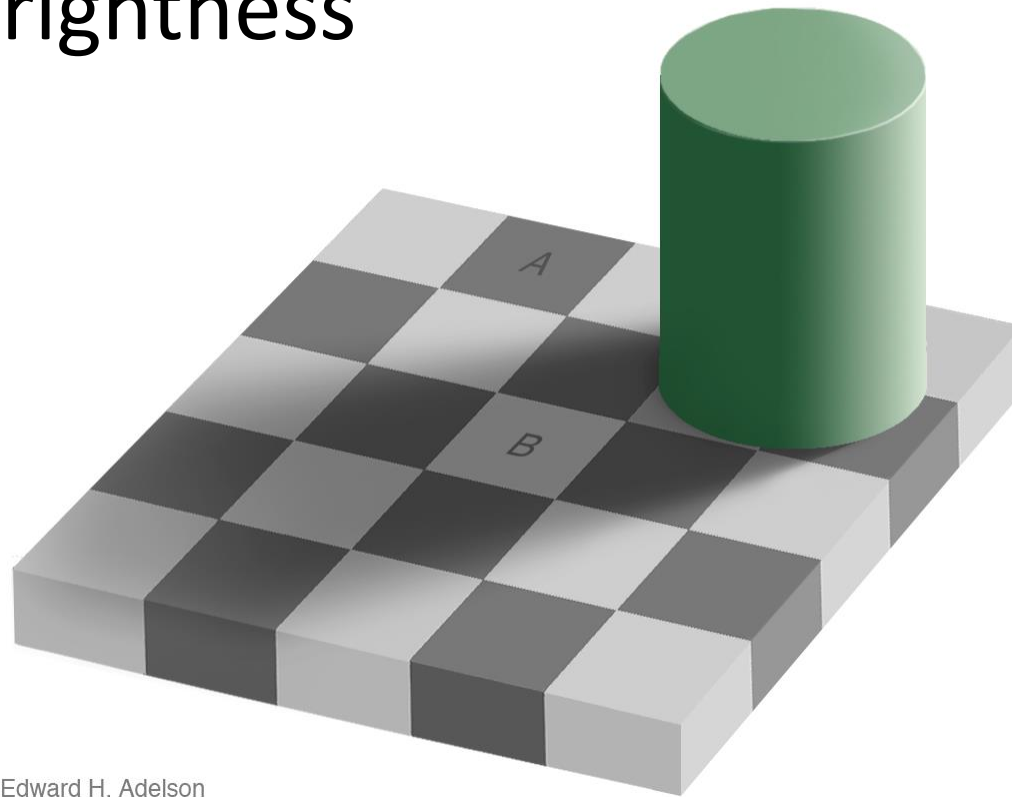
- Low Level Vision
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# Measurement

Brightness

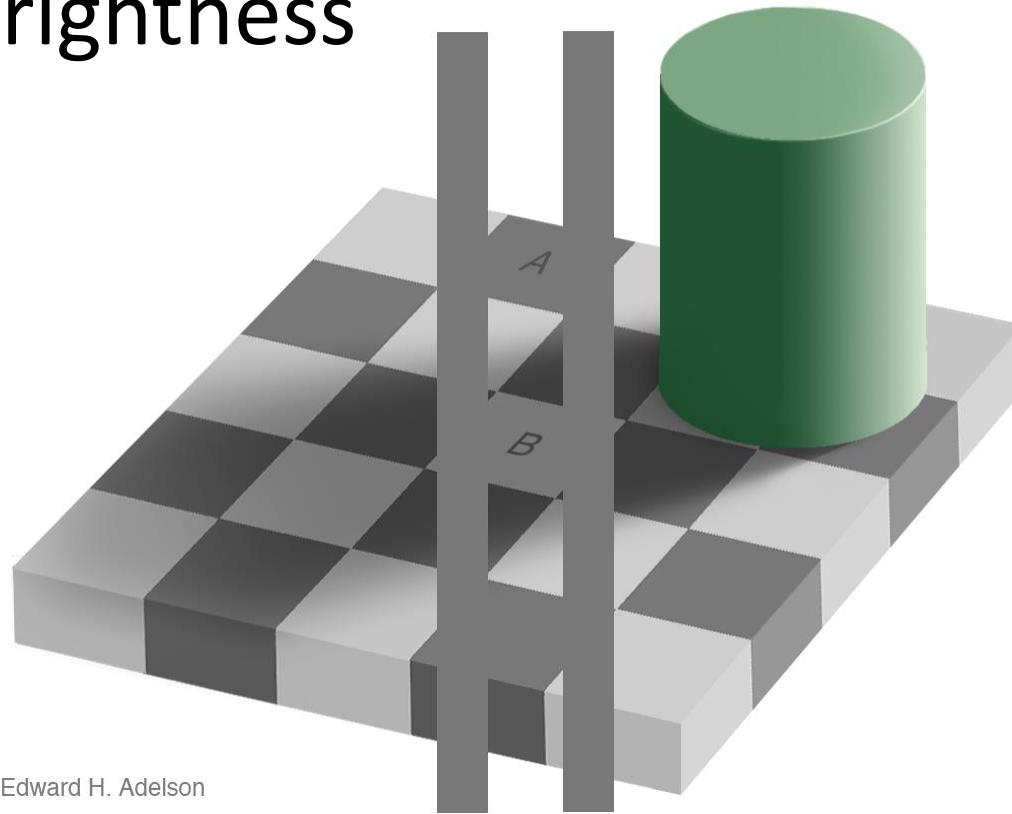


Edward H. Adelson



# Measurement

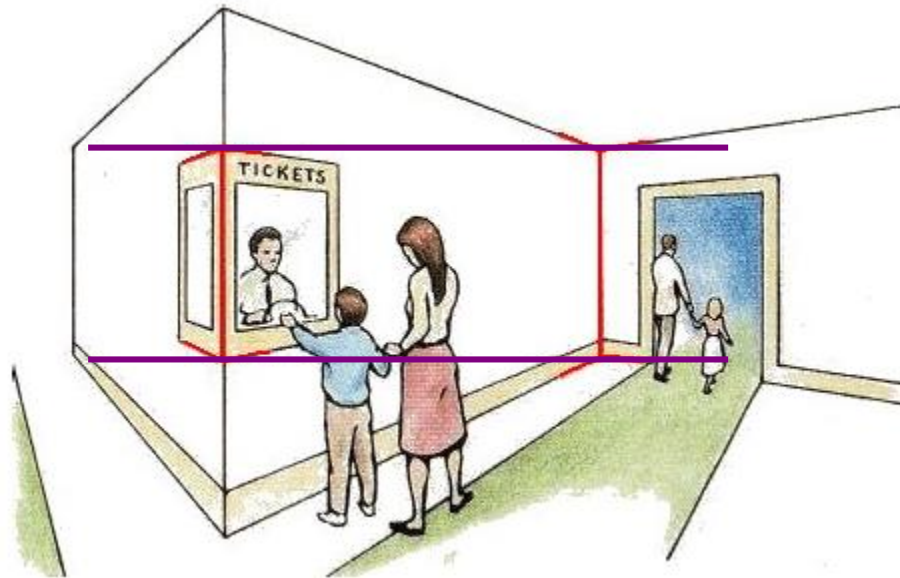
Brightness



Edward H. Adelson

# Measurement

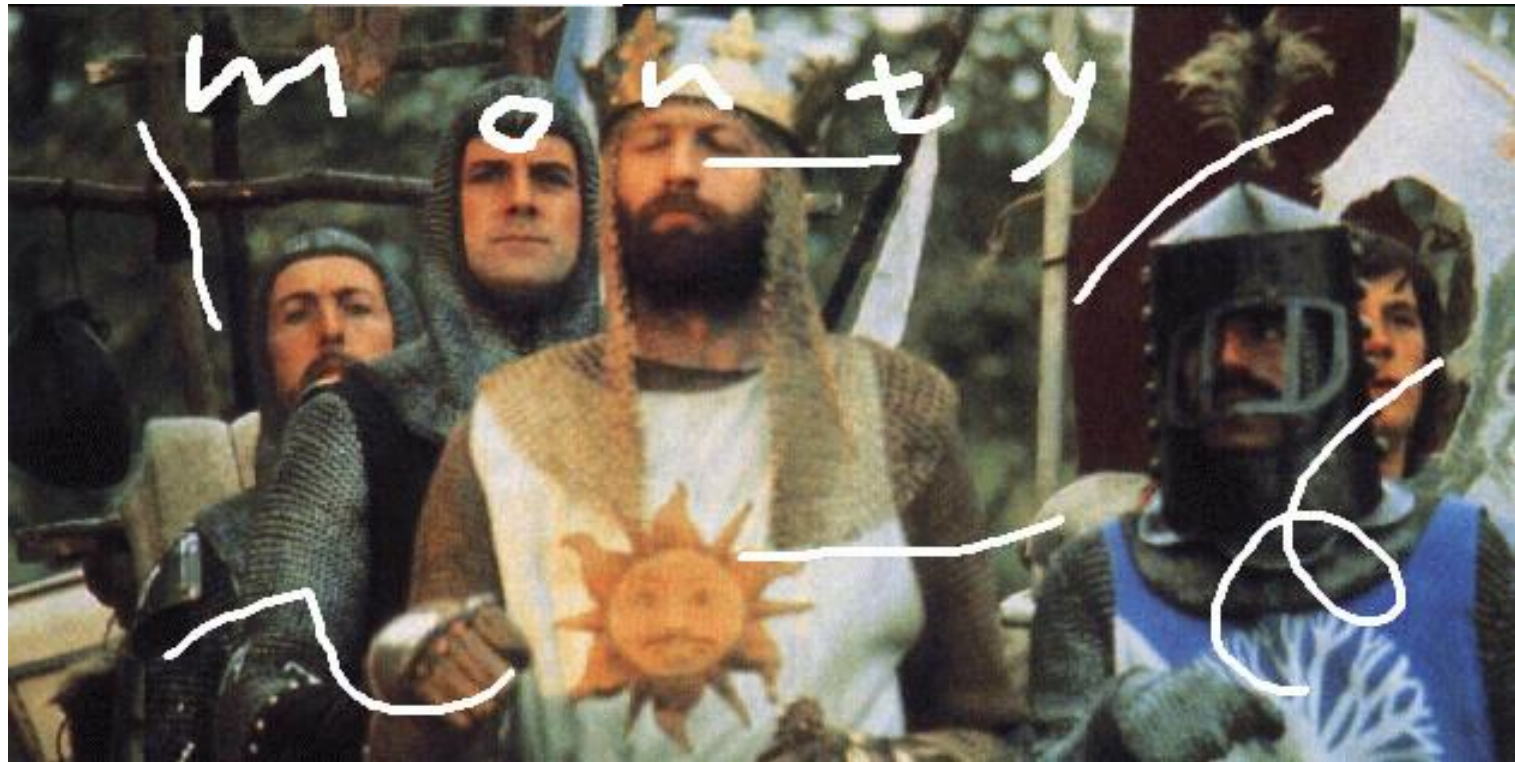
## Length



Müller-Lyer Illusion

[http://www.michaelbach.de/ot/sze\\_muelue/index.html](http://www.michaelbach.de/ot/sze_muelue/index.html)

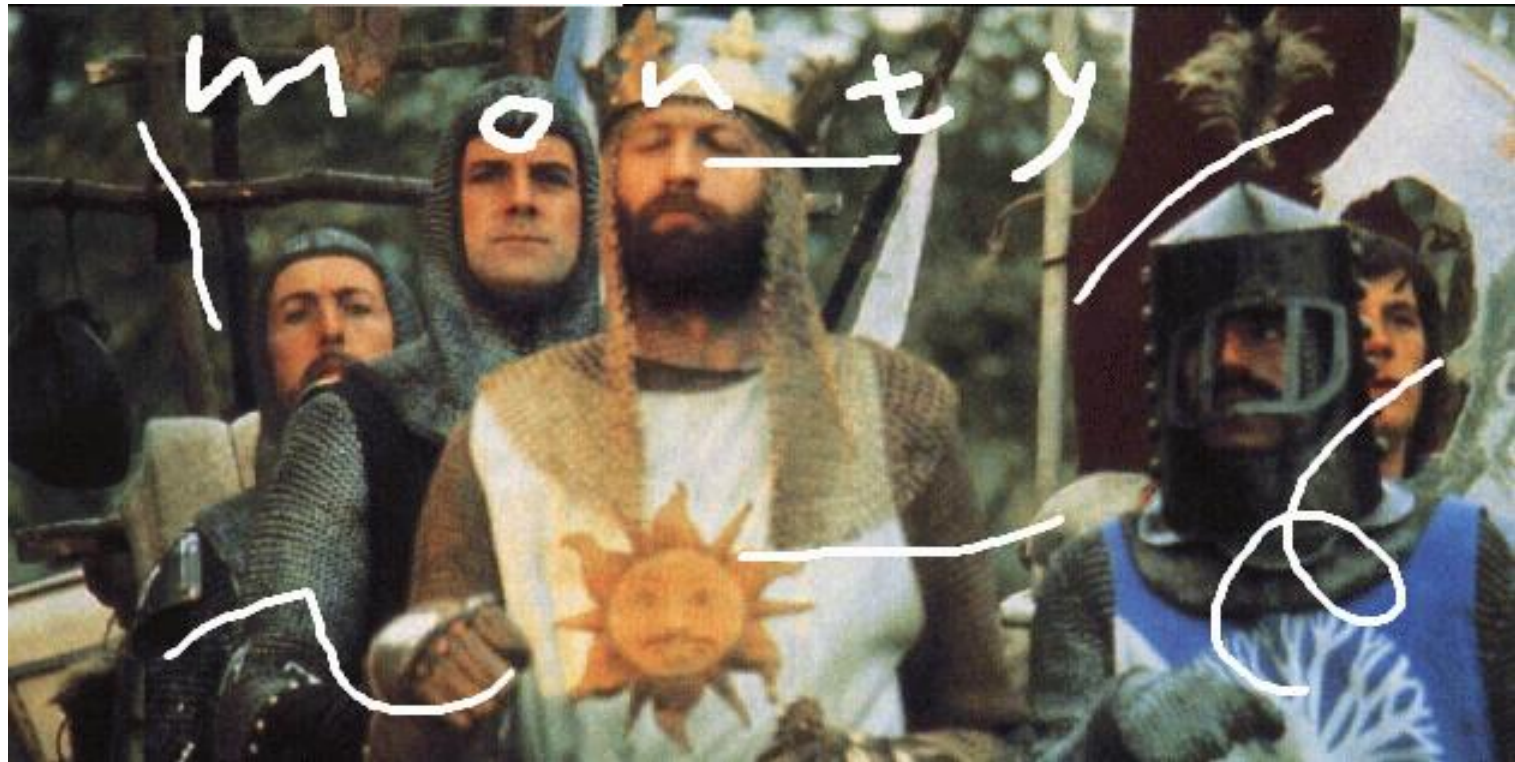
# Image Enhancement



*Image Inpainting*, M. Bertalmío et al.

<http://www.iua.upf.es/~mbertalmio//restoration.html>

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# Image Enhancement

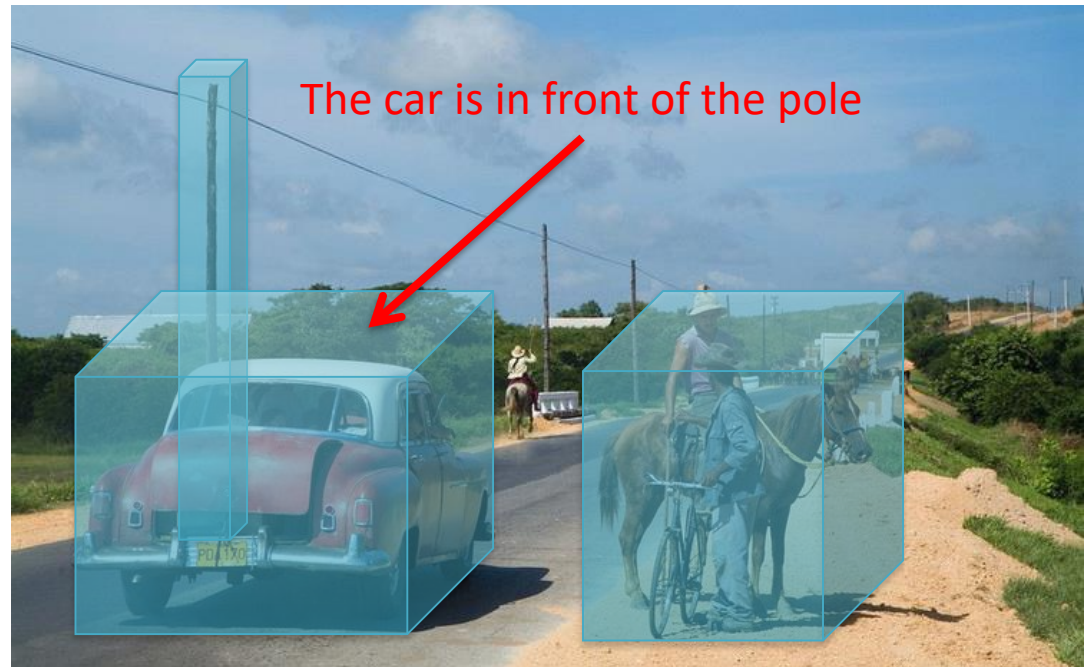


*Image Inpainting*, M. Bertalmío et al.

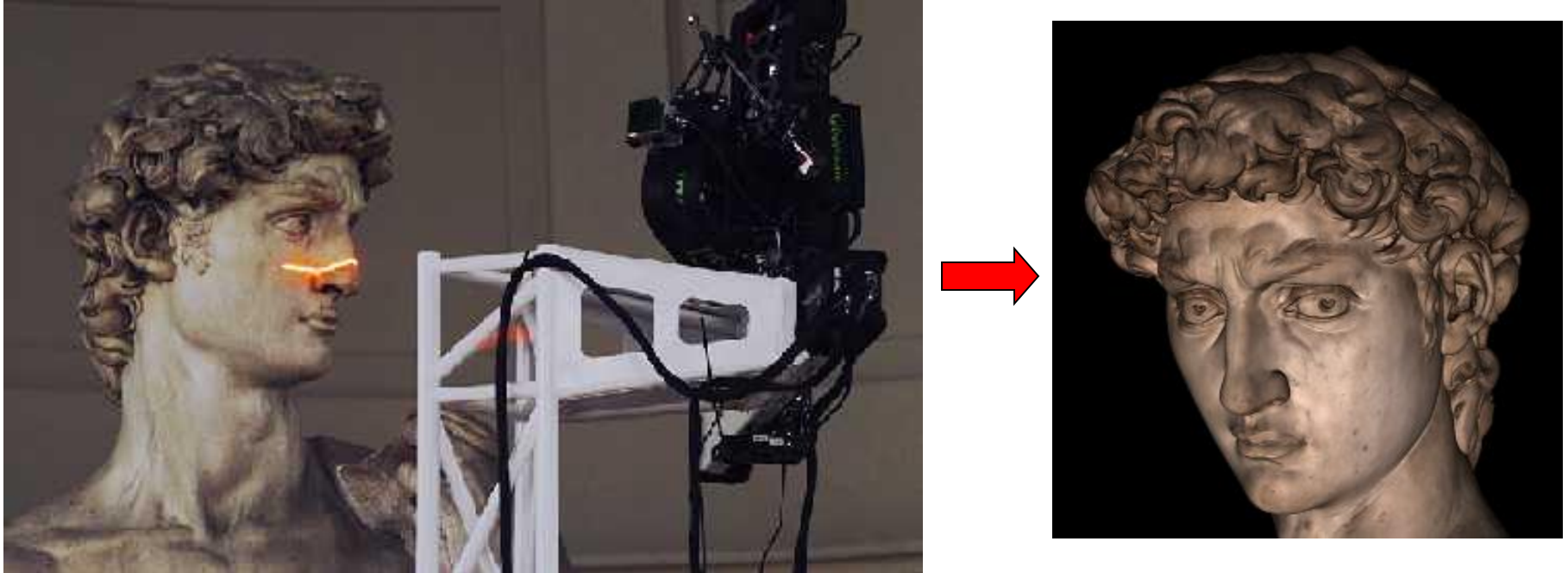
<http://www.iua.upf.es/~mbertalmio//restoration.html>

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# Applications: 3D Scanning



Scanning Michelangelo's "*The David*"

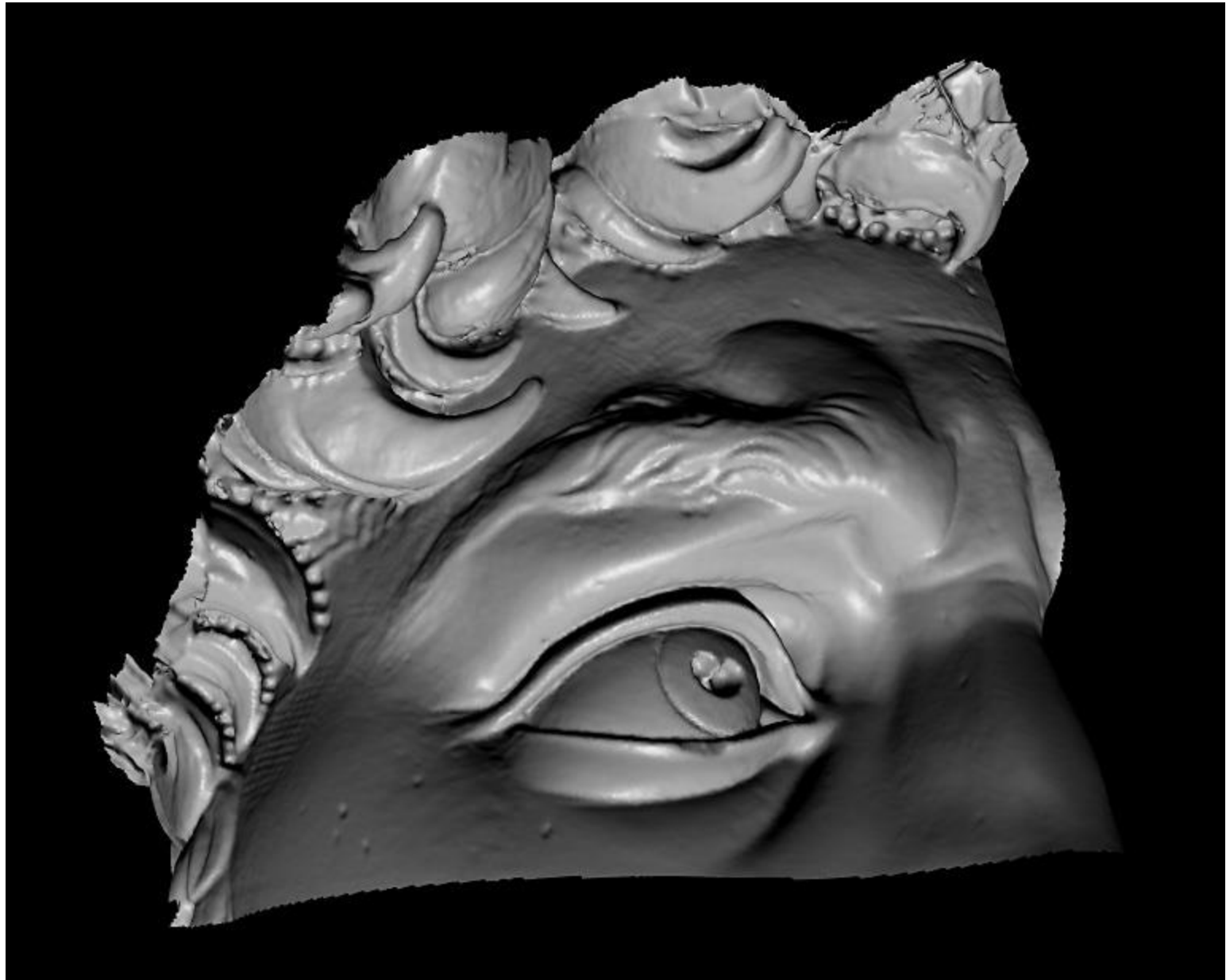
- [The Digital Michelangelo Project](http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/)
  - <http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/>
- UW Prof. [Brian Curless](#), collaborator
- 2 BILLION polygons, accuracy to .29mm

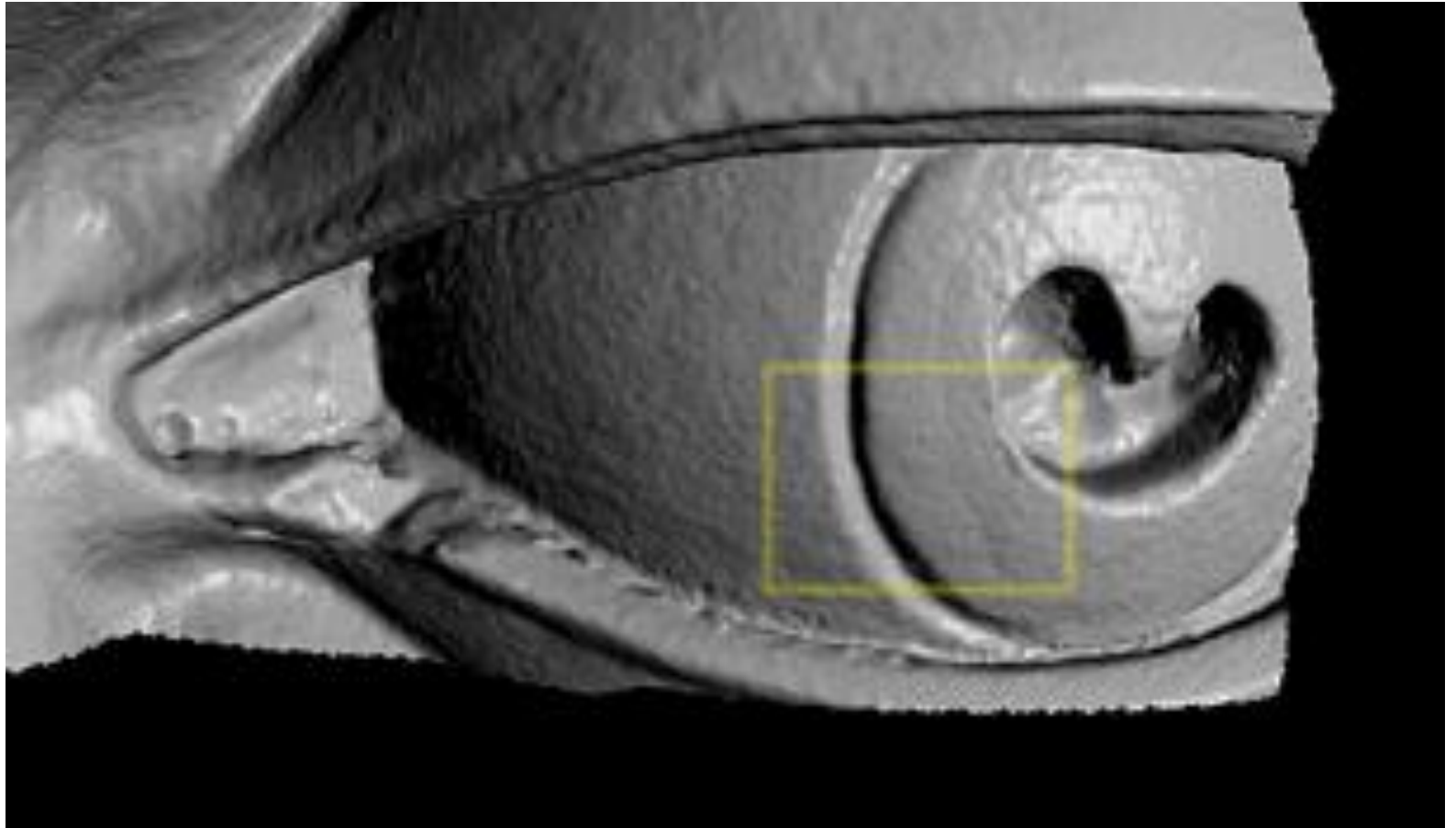


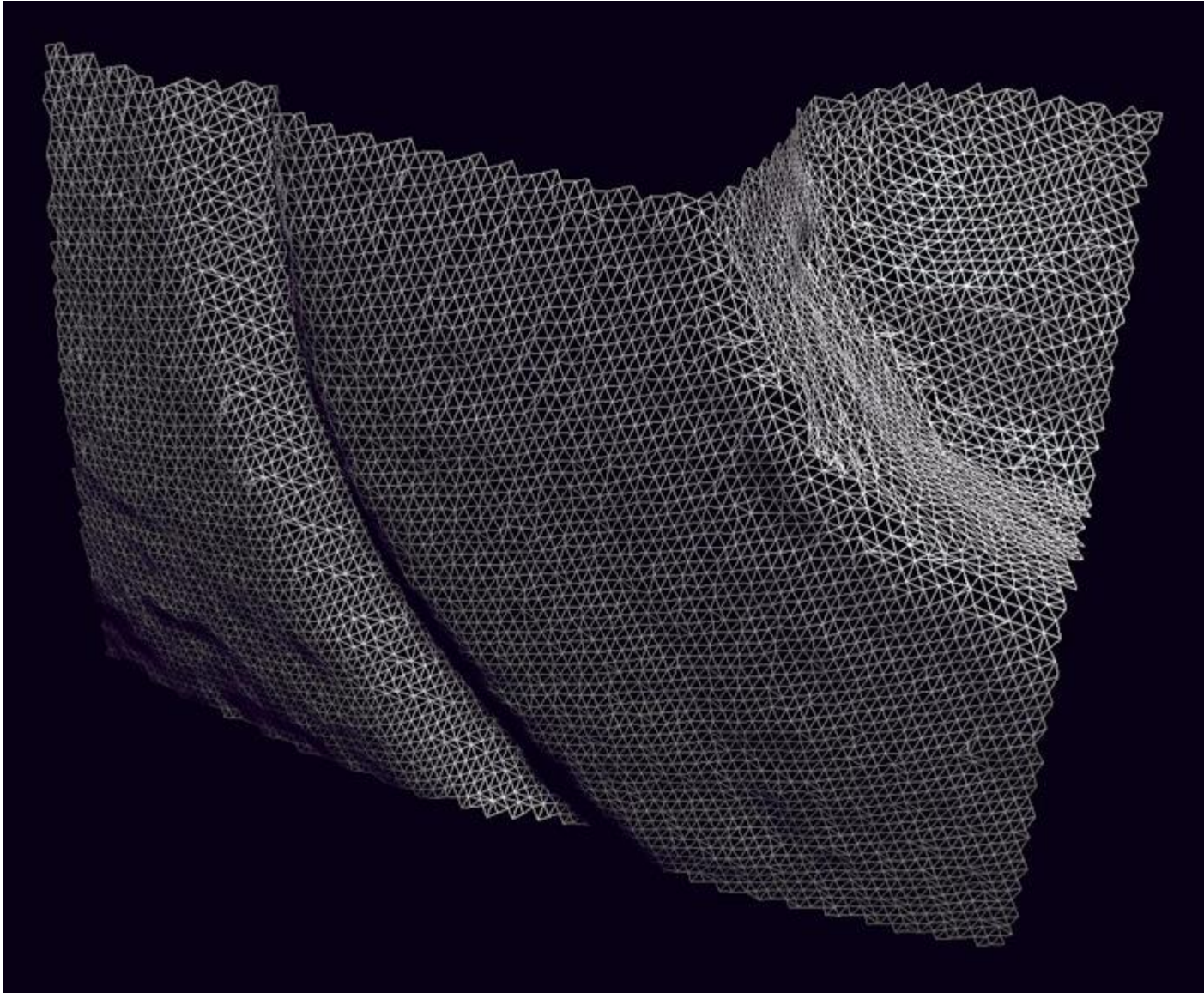


*The Digital Michelangelo Project, Levoy et al.*

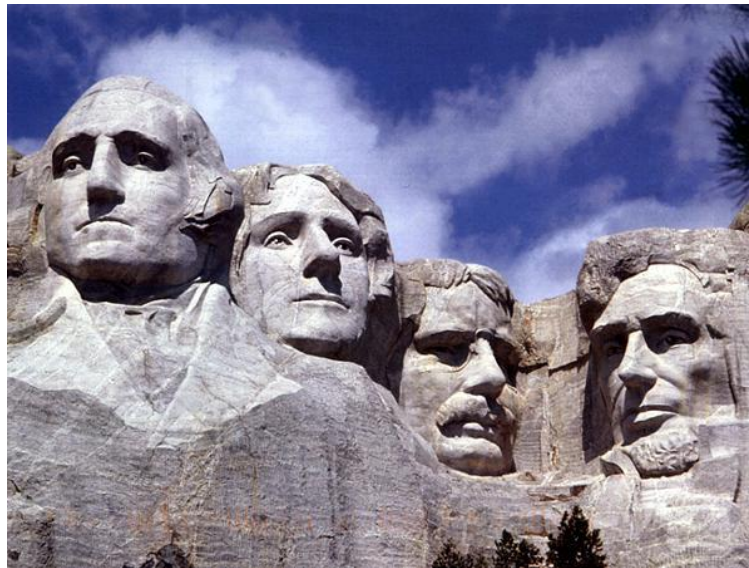






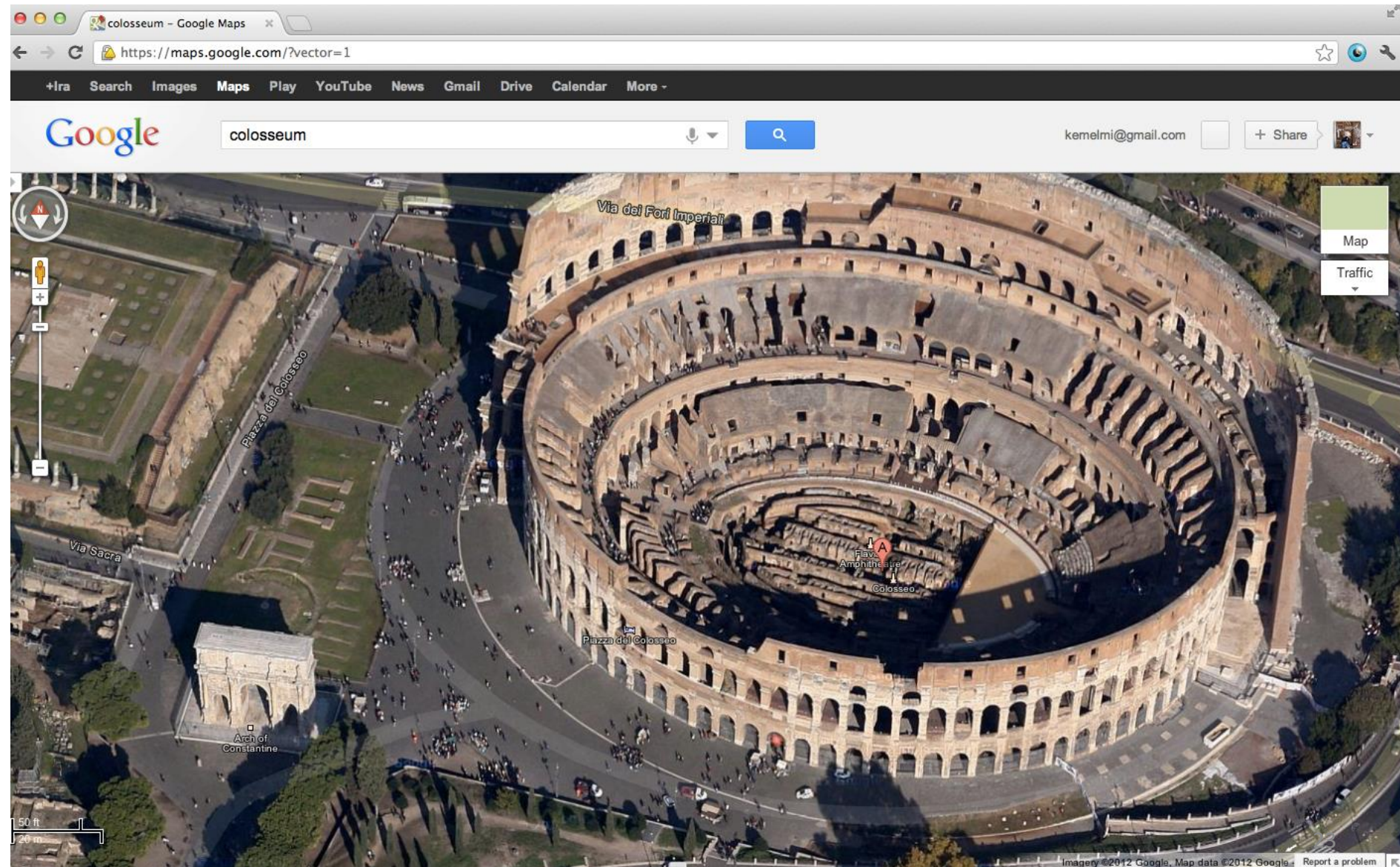






# Google's 3D Maps

## Structure estimation from tourist photos





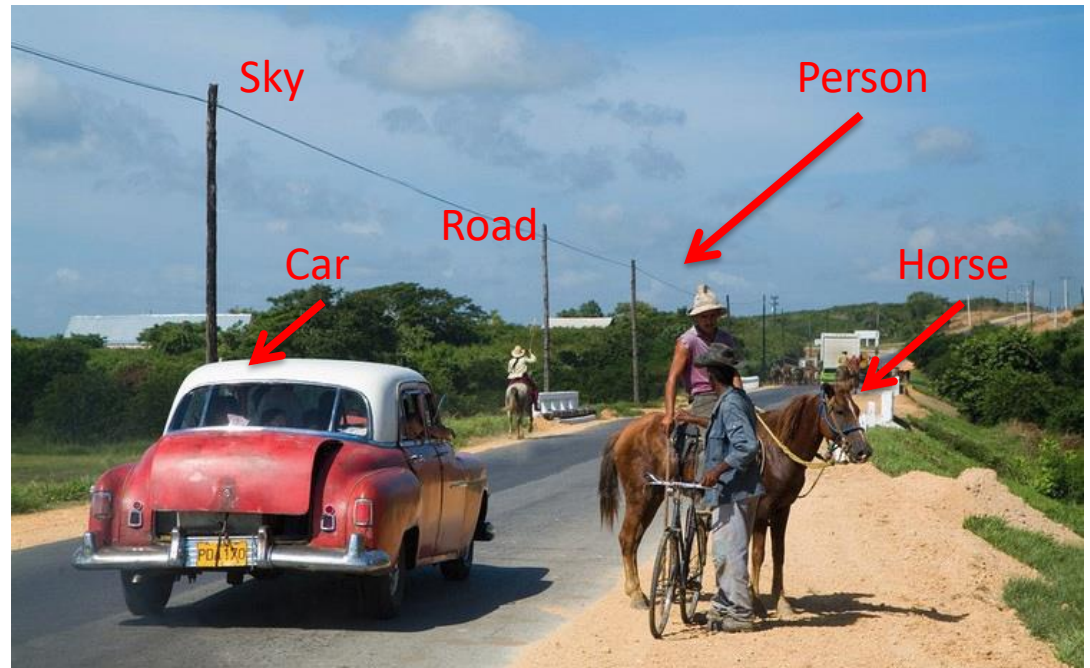
# Apple's 3D maps



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=InIVv-LsgZE>

# Computer Vision

- Low Level Vision
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  - Motion Estimation
- High Level Vision
  - Category detection
  - Activity recognition
  - Deep understandings
  - Pose estimation

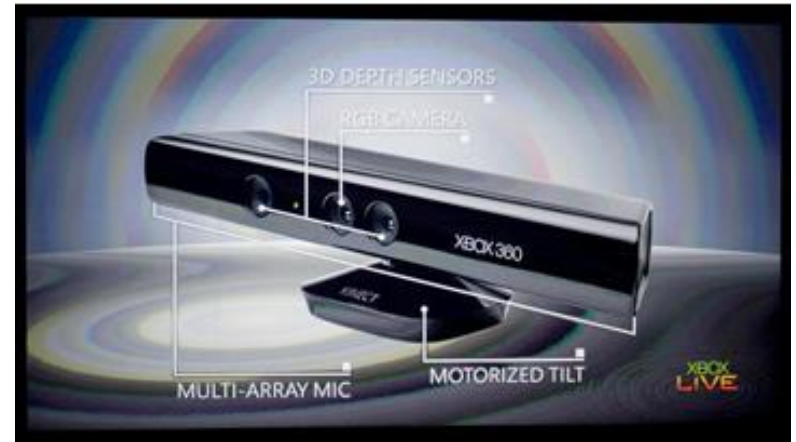


# Face detection



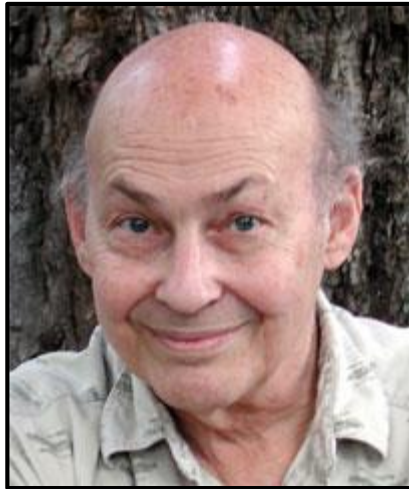
- Many new digital cameras now detect faces
  - Canon, Sony, Fuji, ...

# Vision-based interaction: Xbox Kinect



# How hard is computer vision?





Marvin Minsky, MIT  
Turing award, 1969

“In 1966, Minsky hired a first-year undergraduate student and assigned him a problem to solve over the summer: connect a television camera to a computer and get the machine to describe what it sees.”

Crevier 1993, pg. 88

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
PROJECT MAC

Artificial Intelligence Group  
Vision Memo. No. 100.

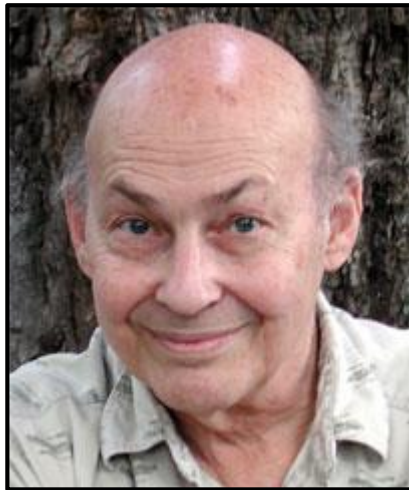
July 7, 1966

THE SUMMER VISION PROJECT

Seymour Papert

The summer vision project is an attempt to use our summer workers effectively in the construction of a significant part of a visual system. The particular task was chosen partly because it can be segmented into sub-problems which will allow individuals to work independently and yet participate in the construction of a system complex enough to be a real landmark in the development of "pattern recognition".





Marvin Minsky, MIT  
Turing award, 1969



Gerald Sussman, MIT  
(the undergraduate)

“You’ll notice that Sussman never worked  
in vision again!” – Berthold Horn

# Why vision is so hard?

# Challenges 1: view point variation

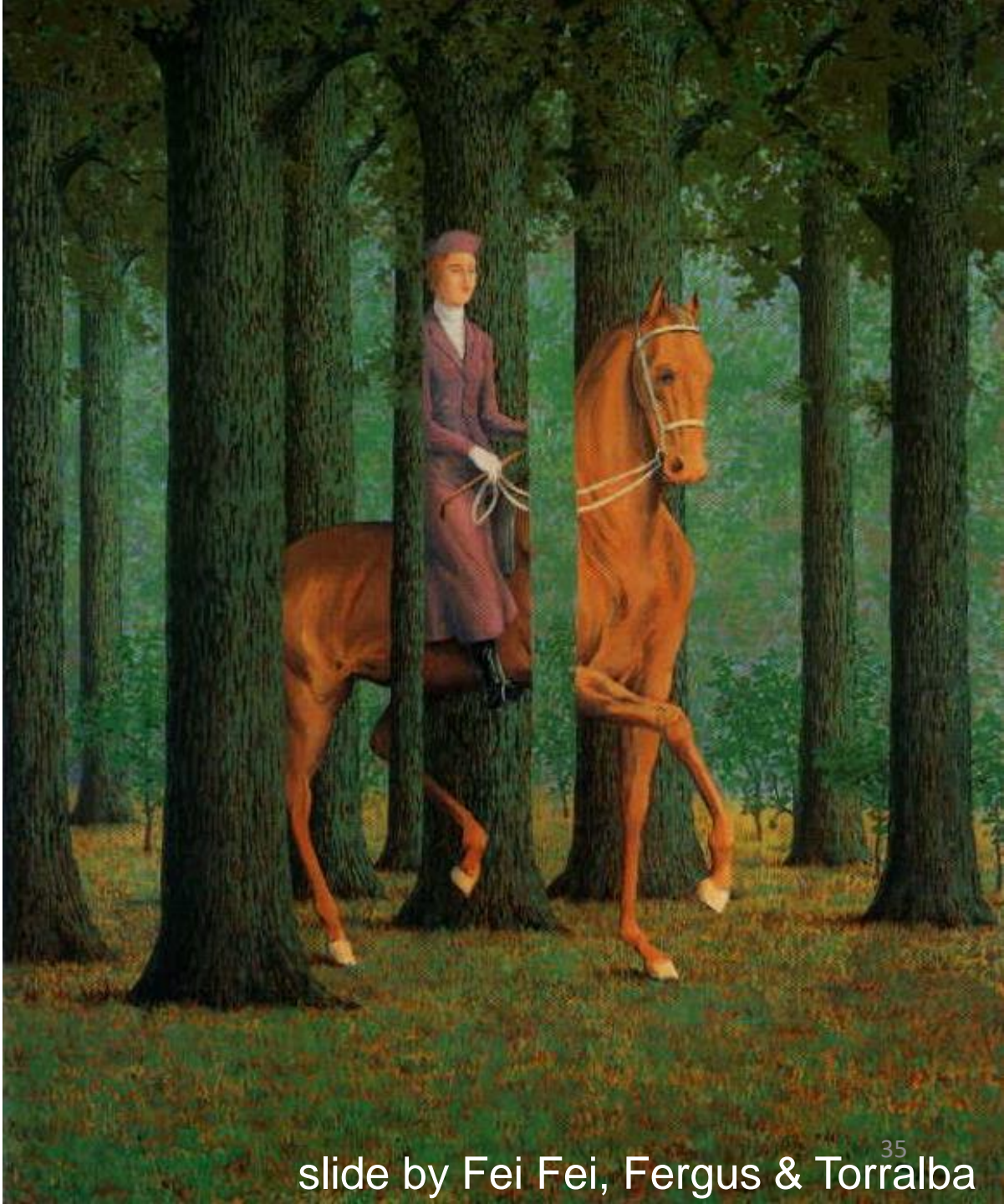


## Challenges 2: illumination





# Challenges 3: occlusion

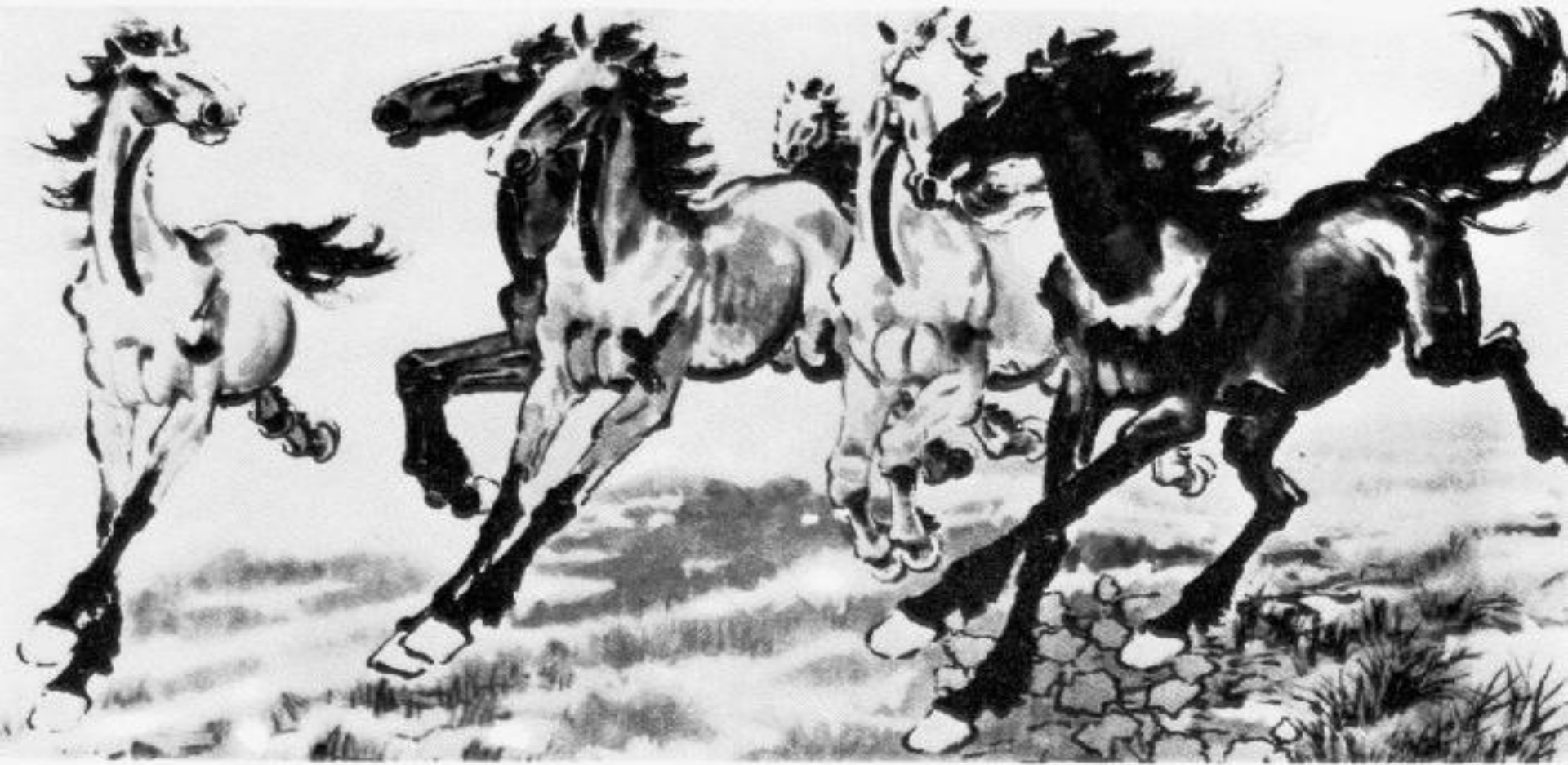


Magritte, 1957

# Challenges 4: scale

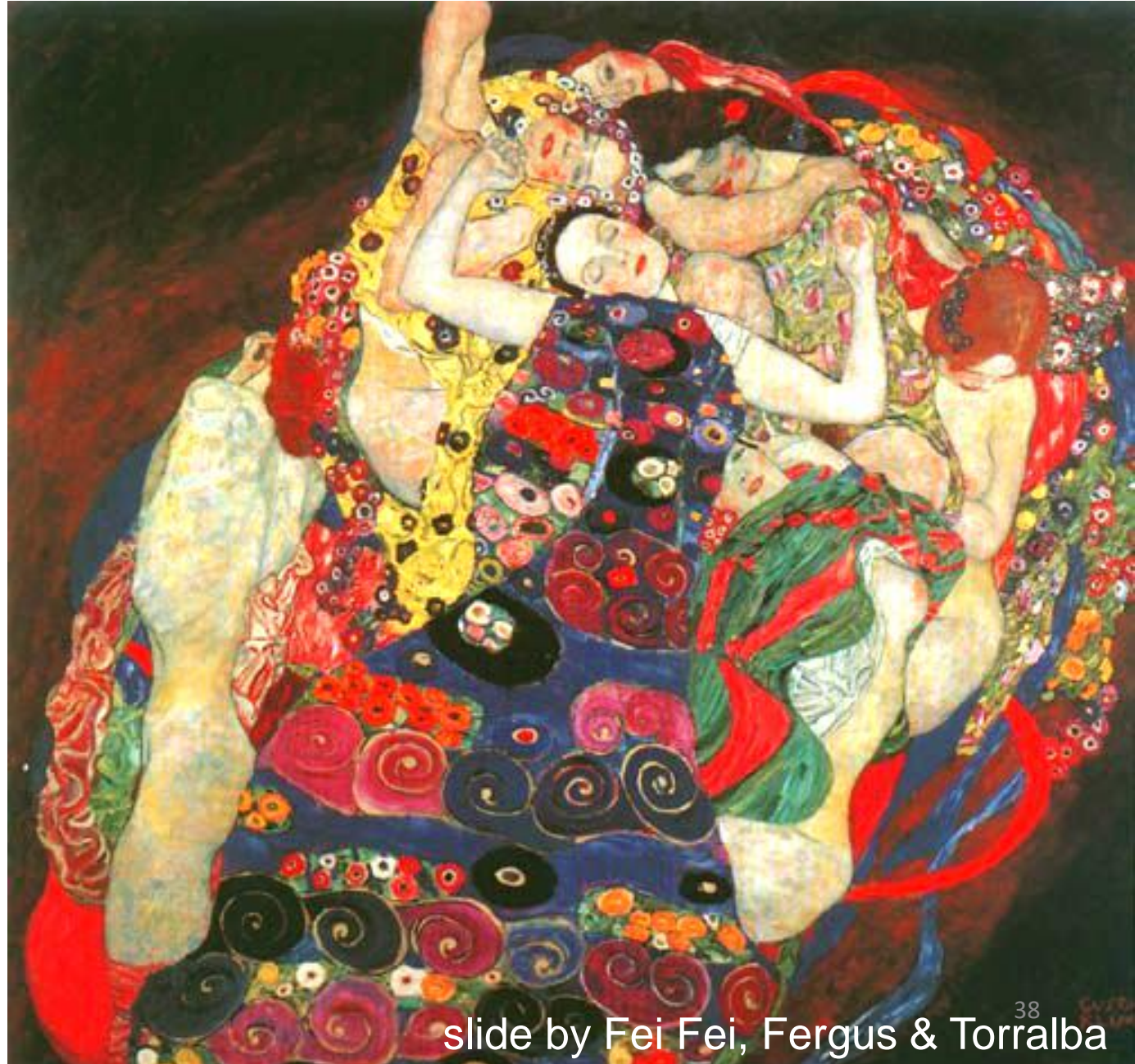


# Challenges 5: deformation



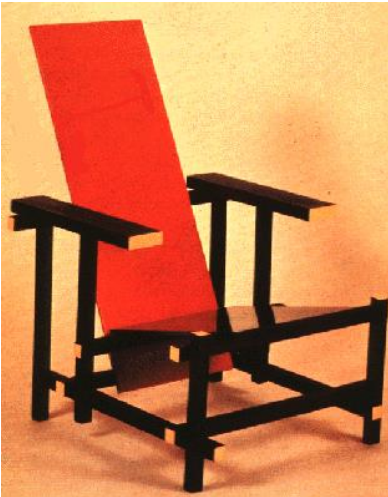


## Challenges 6: background clutter

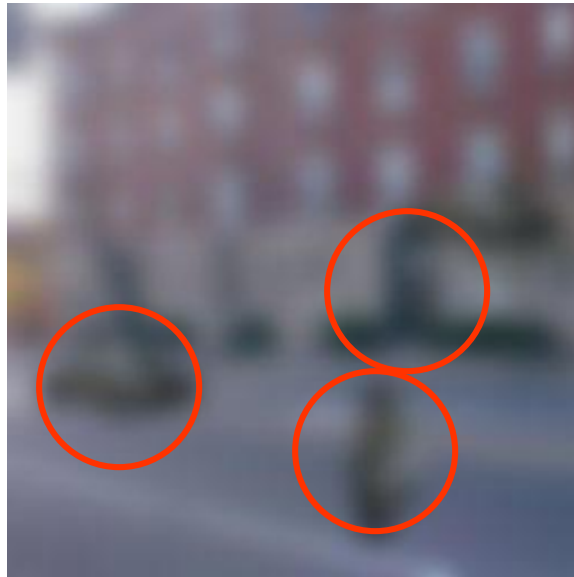
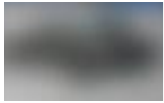


Klimt, 1913

# Challenges 7: object intra-class variation



## Challenges 8: local ambiguity



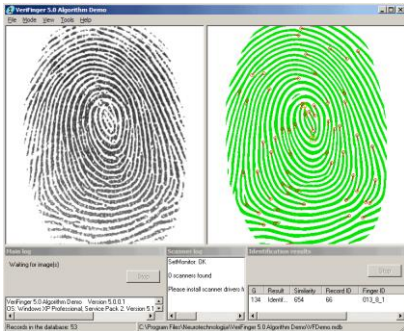
# What Works Today?

- Reading license plates, zip codes, checks

3 6 8 1 7 9 6 6 9 1  
 6 7 5 7 8 6 3 4 8 5  
 2 1 7 9 7 1 2 8 4 5  
 4 8 1 9 0 1 8 8 9 4  
 7 6 1 8 6 4 1 5 6 0  
 7 5 9 2 6 5 8 1 9 7  
 2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 8 0  
 0 2 3 8 0 7 3 8 5 7  
 0 1 4 6 4 6 0 2 4 3  
 7 1 2 8 7 6 9 8 6 1



# Biometrics



Fingerprint scanners on many new laptops, other devices



Face recognition systems now beginning to appear more widely

<http://www.sensiblevision.com/>



# Mobile visual search: Google Goggles

## Google Goggles in Action

Click the icons below to see the different ways Google Goggles can be used.



Landmark



Book



Contact Info.



Artwork



Places



Wine



Logo



# Face detection

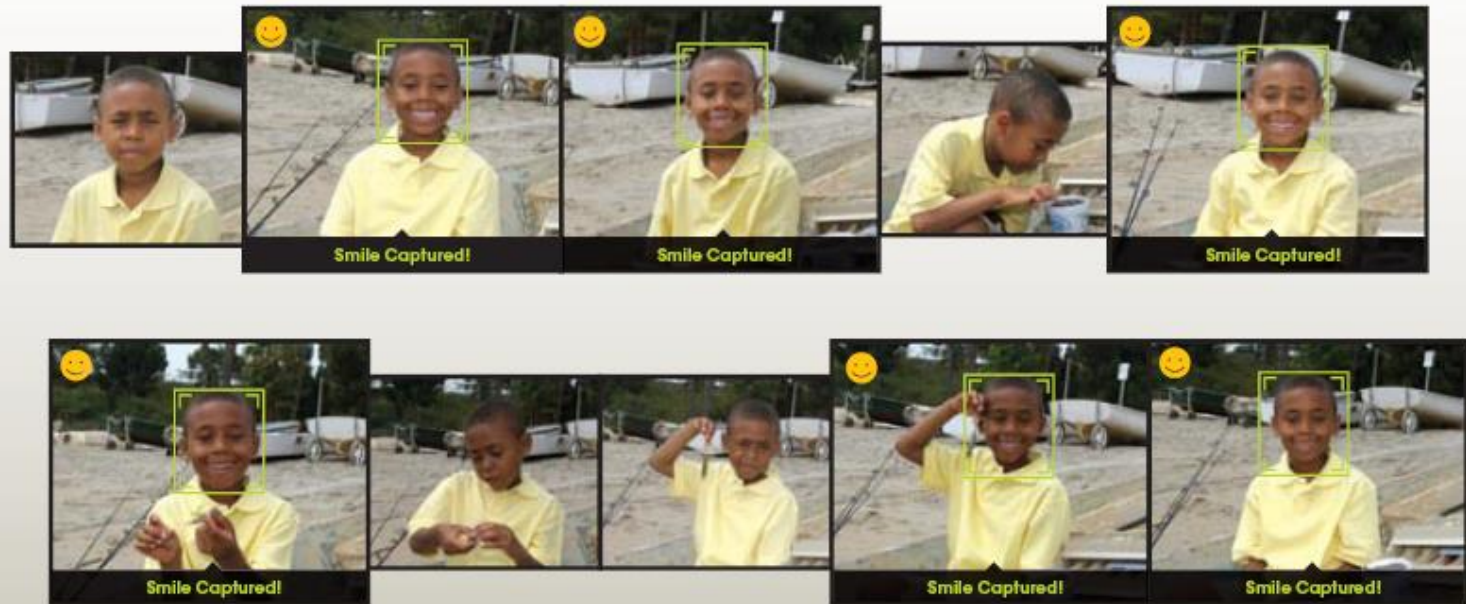


- Many new digital cameras now detect faces
  - Canon, Sony, Fuji, ...

# Smile detection

## The Smile Shutter flow

Imagine a camera smart enough to catch every smile! In Smile Shutter Mode, your Cyber-shot® camera can automatically trip the shutter at just the right instant to catch the perfect expression.





# Face recognition: Apple iPhoto, Facebook, Google, etc





# Object recognition (in supermarkets)



## [LaneHawk by EvolutionRobotics](#)

“A smart camera is flush-mounted in the checkout lane, continuously watching for items. When an item is detected and recognized, the cashier verifies the quantity of items that were found under the basket, and continues to close the transaction. The item can remain under the basket, and with LaneHawk, you are assured to get paid for it... “



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Last Updated: Wednesday, 31 August 2005, 05:44 GMT 06:44 UK

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## Computer alert for drowning girl

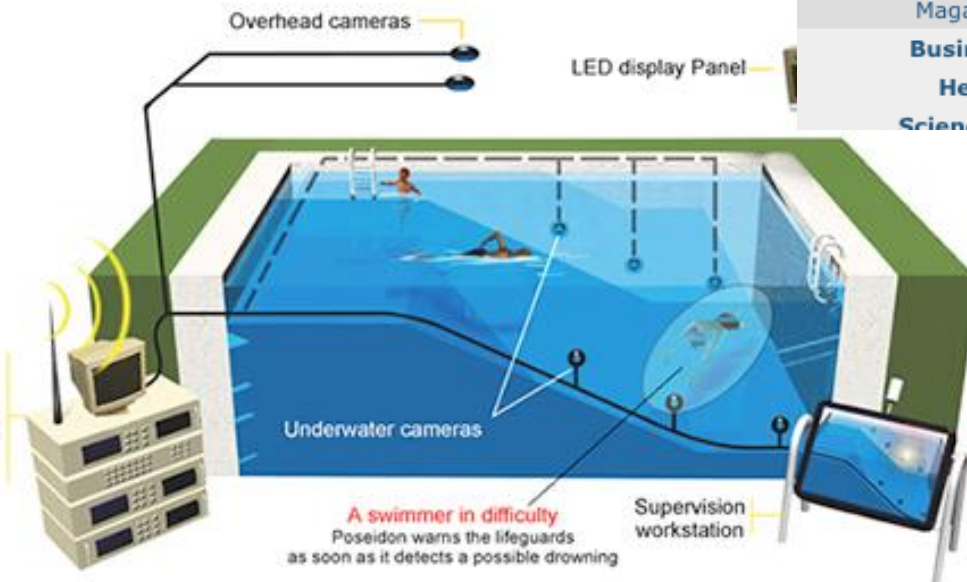
**A 10-year-old girl has been saved from drowning by a computer system designed to raise the alarm when swimmers get into difficulties.**



[▶ VIDEO](#) **Watch the rescue**

The girl, from Rochdale, was at the deep end of the pool in Bangor, north Wales, when she sank to the bottom.

The £65,000 system, called Poseidon, detected her on the pool floor and sounded the alarm. A lifeguard pulled her out and she recovered in hospital.



# Security

Local 

## Cameras help confirm Scott suicide ruling

Friday, December 04, 2009



TAGS: [local](#), [paul meincke](#)

 [Comment Now](#) [Email](#) [Print](#) [Report a typo](#)      



**Paul Meincke**

More: [Bio](#), [News Team](#)


December 4, 2009 (CHICAGO) (WLS) -- Chicago police have closed the case in the death of Chicago School Board President Michael Scott.

Police Supt. Jody Weis says investigators used police cameras in the city to trace Scott's last steps in the hours before his body was found in November.

Scott's death has been ruled a suicide. The medical examiner's office concluded --not long after Scott's body was found -- that he had committed suicide. Police did not dispute the finding but wanted to pursue all the investigative leads they could. They say they have done that and have now reached the same conclusion.

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 [Tweet](#) 0

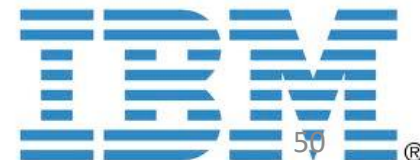
 +1 [Recommend this on Google](#)

**News Headlines** 

**Video**



- 2 suspects arrested in volleyball star's murder 47 min ago
- BP Gas Recall: BP finds, fixes source of bad gas
- Teachers union, board resume negotiating
- Back to School
- 5 injured in South Side shooting 49 min ago
- Pastor: Stacy Peterson said she lied for Drew



# Automotive safety

The screenshot displays the Mobileye website with a top navigation bar containing 'manufacturer products' and 'consumer products'. The main banner features the slogan 'Our Vision. Your Safety.' and a top-down view of a car with four camera fields of view: rear, forward, side, and forward. Below the banner are three product sections: 'EyeQ Vision on a Chip' with an image of the chip, 'Vision Applications' showing a pedestrian detection box, and 'AWS Advance Warning System' with a dashboard display showing a car icon and a distance of 0.8. On the right sidebar, there are 'News' and 'Events' sections. The News section lists articles about Volvo's first collision warning system and a new collision warning system. The Events section lists Mobileye's presence at Equip Auto in Paris and SEMA in Las Vegas.

manufacturer products consumer products

**Our Vision. Your Safety.**

rear looking camera forward looking camera side looking camera

➤ **EyeQ** Vision on a Chip

➤ **Vision Applications**  
Road, Vehicle, Pedestrian Protection and more

➤ **AWS** Advance Warning System

➤ **News**

- Mobileye Advanced Technologies Power Volvo Cars World First Collision Warning With Auto Brake System
- Volvo: New Collision Warning with Auto Brake Helps Prevent Rear-end

> all news

Events

- Mobileye at Equip Auto, Paris, France
- Mobileye at SEMA, Las Vegas, NV

> read more

- [Mobileye](#): Vision systems in high-end BMW, GM, Volvo models
  - Pedestrian collision warning
  - Forward collision warning
  - Lane departure warning
  - Headway monitoring and warning



# Google cars



Oct 9, 2010. ["Google Cars Drive Themselves, in Traffic"](#). [The New York Times](#). John Markoff

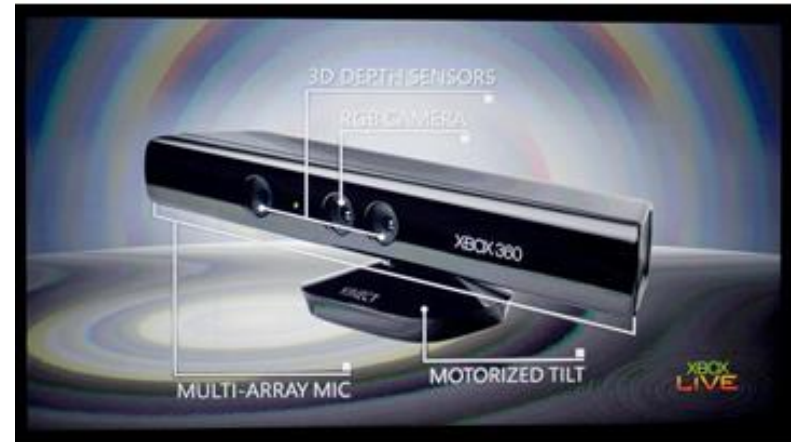
June 24, 2011. ["Nevada state law paves the way for driverless cars"](#). [Financial Post](#).

Christine Dobby

Aug 9, 2011, ["Human error blamed after Google's driverless car sparks five-vehicle crash"](#). [The Star](#) (Toronto)



# Vision-based interaction: Xbox Kinect



# Augmented reality, consumer products



# Special effects: shape and motion capture





# Vision for robotics, space exploration

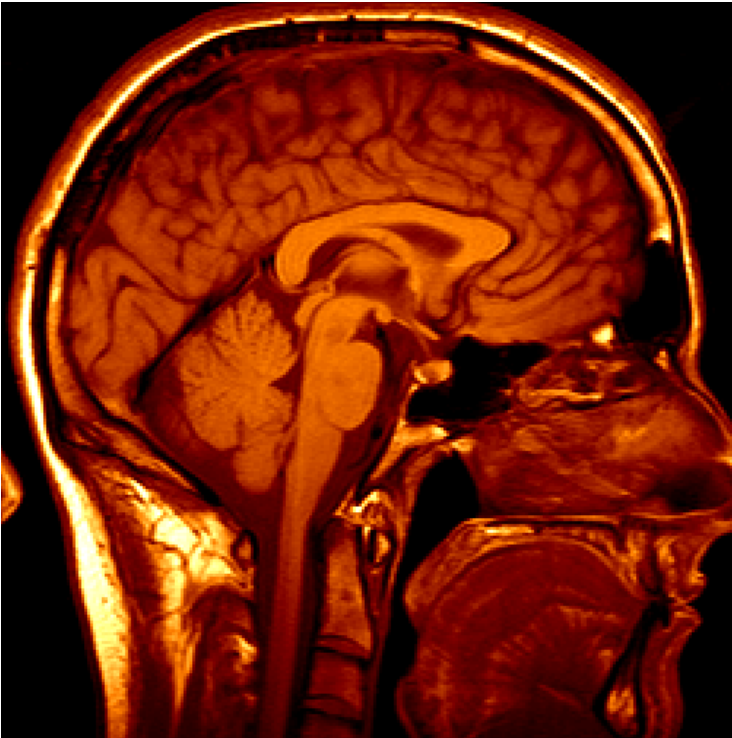


[NASA'S Mars Exploration Rover Spirit](#) captured this westward view from atop a low plateau where Spirit spent the closing months of 2007.

## Vision systems (JPL) used for several tasks

- Panorama stitching
- 3D terrain modeling
- Obstacle detection, position tracking
- For more, read “[Computer Vision on Mars](#)” by Matthies et al.

# Medical imaging



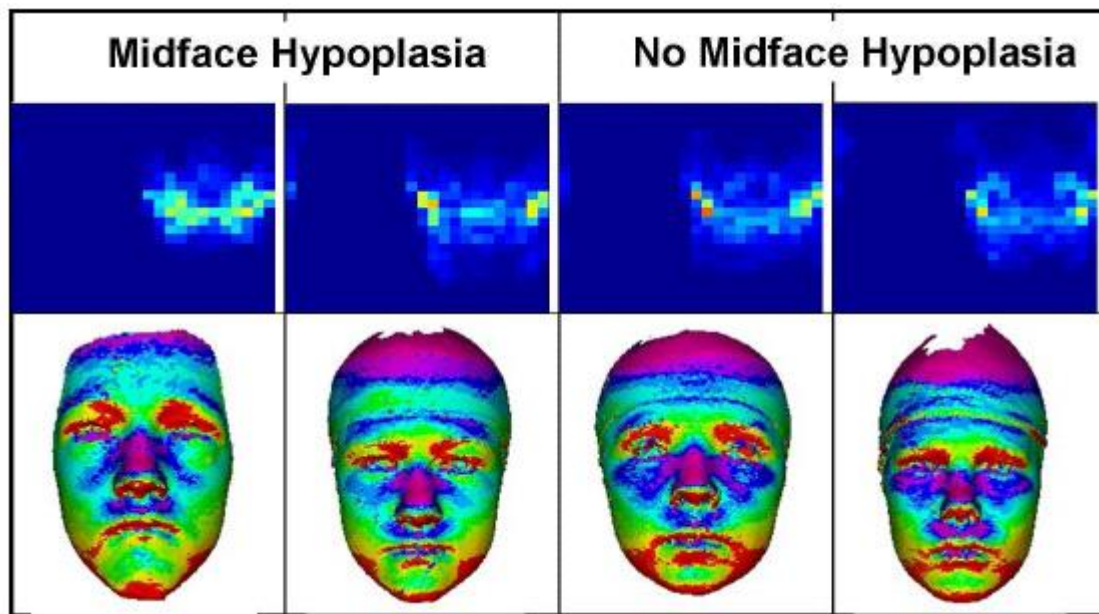
3D imaging  
MRI, CT



Image guided surgery  
[Grimson et al., MIT](#)



# Classification of 22q11.2DS

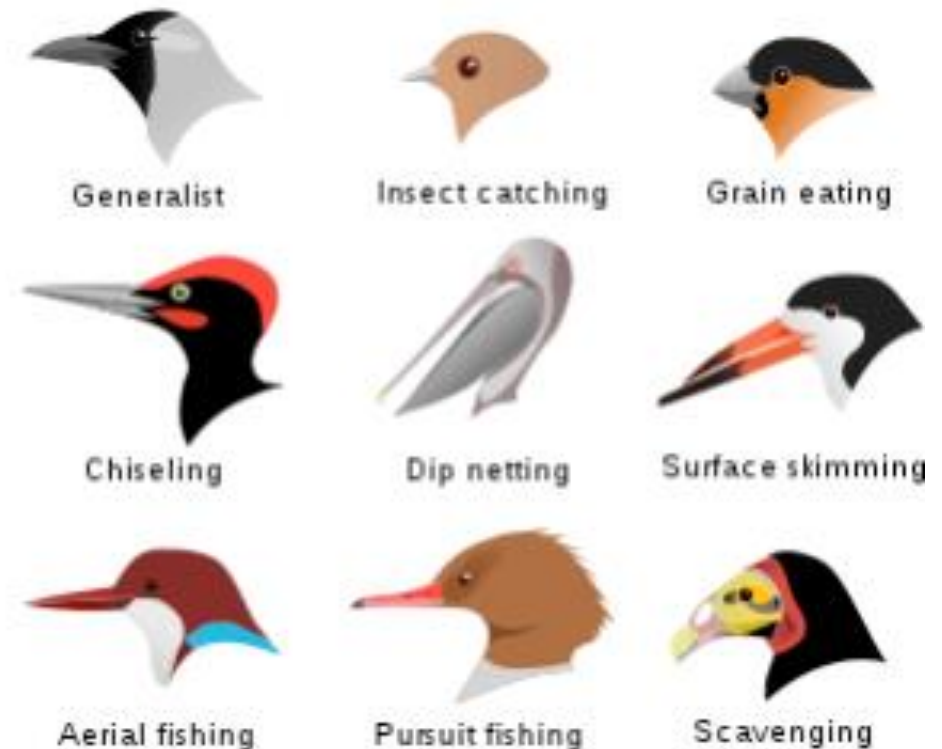
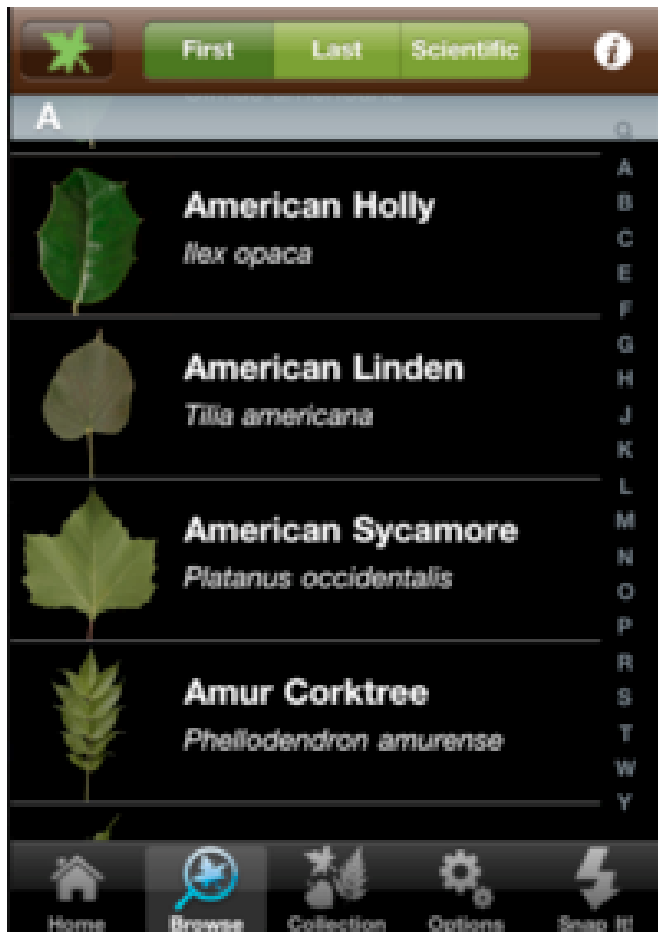


- Treat 2D azimuth-elevation angle histogram as feature vector

	8×8	16×16	24×24	32 × 32	Experts' median
Whole 2D hist	0.651	0.569	0.79	0.684	0.68

# Computer vision in other scientific fields

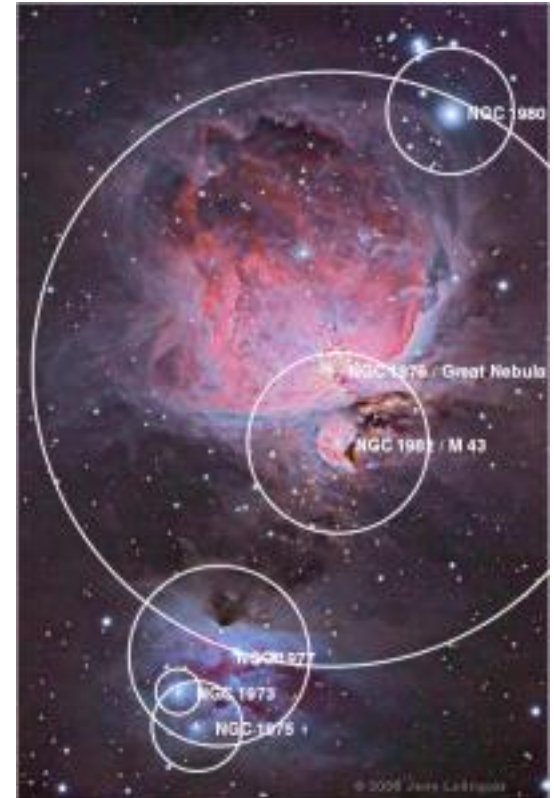
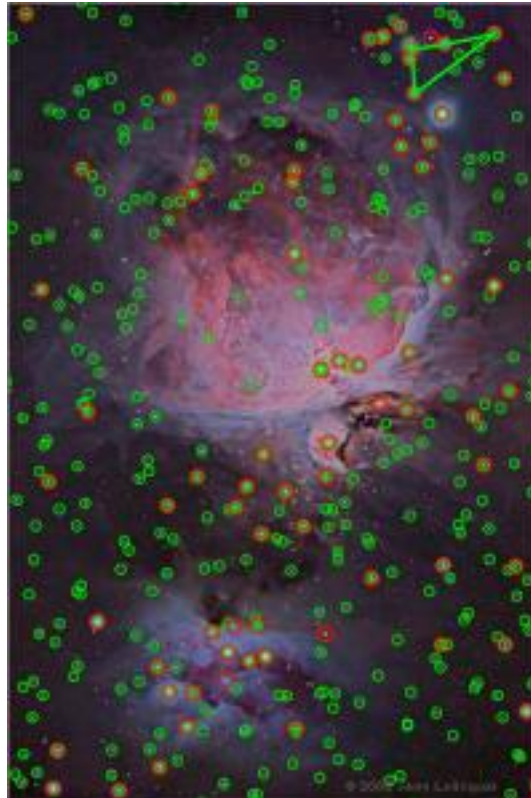
# Computer vision research in biology



<http://leafsnap.com/>

<http://www.vision.caltech.edu/visipedia/>

# Computer vision in cosmology



# Computer vision research in healthcare



assisted living, patient monitoring  
[Lan et al, PAMI 2012]



autism screening

<http://www.gatech.edu/newsroom/release.html?nid=60509>



# Computer vision in the real-world

- Most examples are less than 5 years old
- Very active research area. Many new applications to come.
- A website of computer vision industries maintained by Prof. David Lowe (UBC):

<http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~lowe/vision.html>

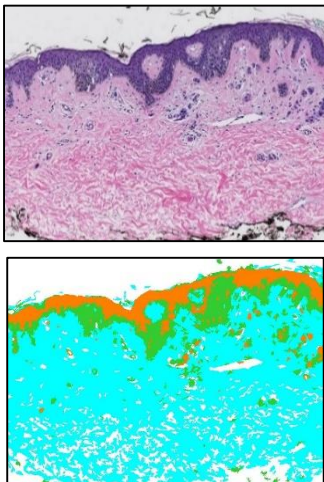
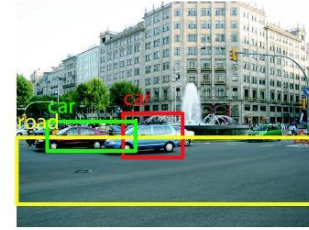
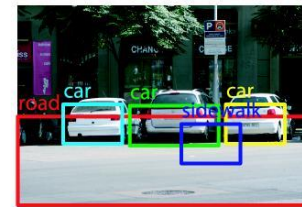
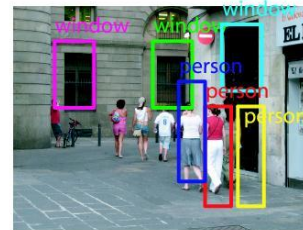
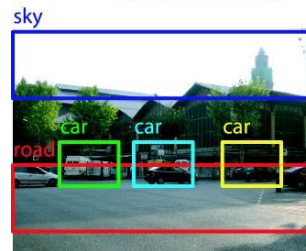
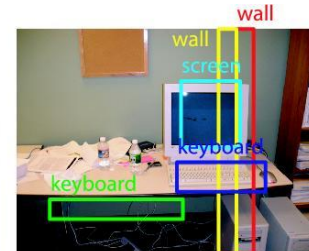
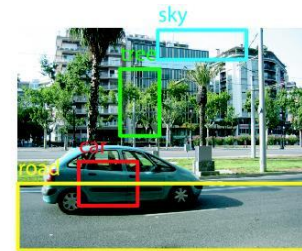
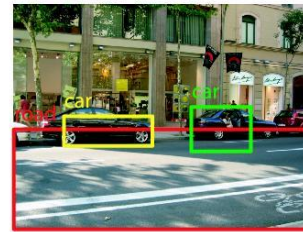
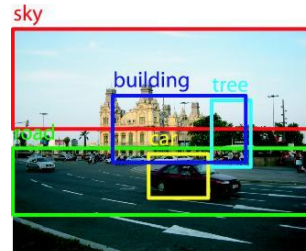
# Topics

- Filtering, Sampling, Edge Finding, Transformations
- Color, Texture, Segmentation
- Interest Points and Region Descriptors
- Image Stitching
- Entropy Operator and Recognition by Parts
- Machine Learning
- Object Detection and Recognition
- Face Detection and Recognition
- Content-Based Image Retrieval
- Motion, Optical Flow
- 3D Shape
- Applications

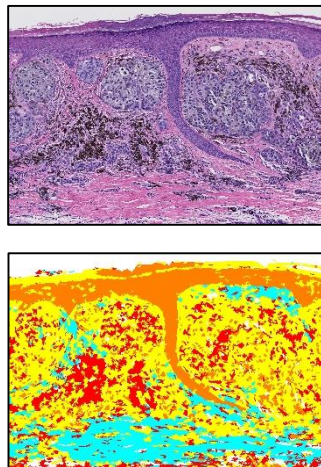
# Homework Assignments

- In C++
- Starter Code Given
- Related to lecture material
- Will be covered in class by Tas
- Help sessions in the fourth hour of class

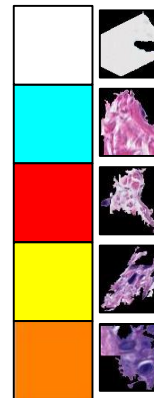
# Final Course Project: Machine Learning for Some Kind of Recognition



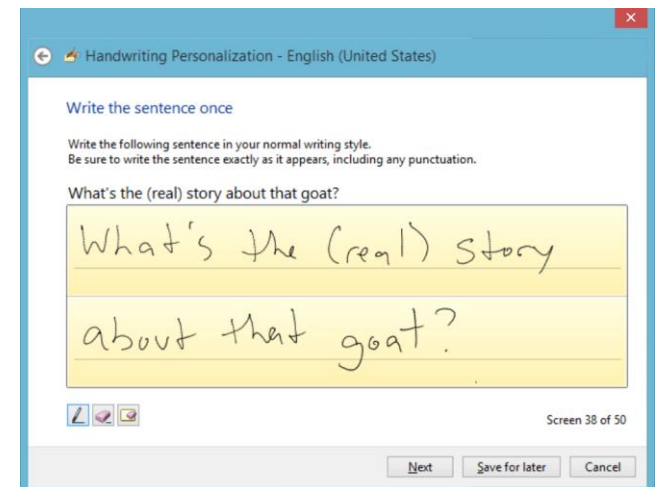
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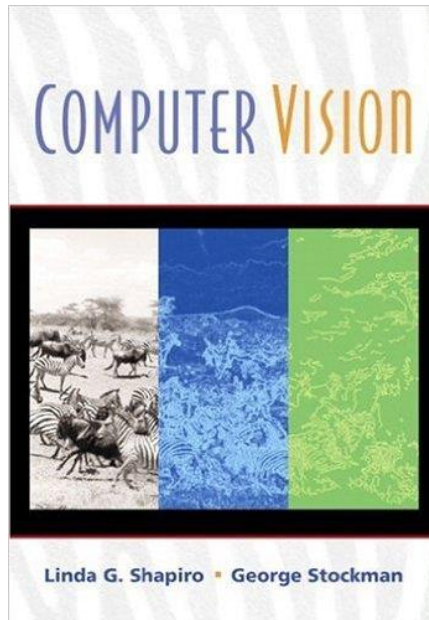
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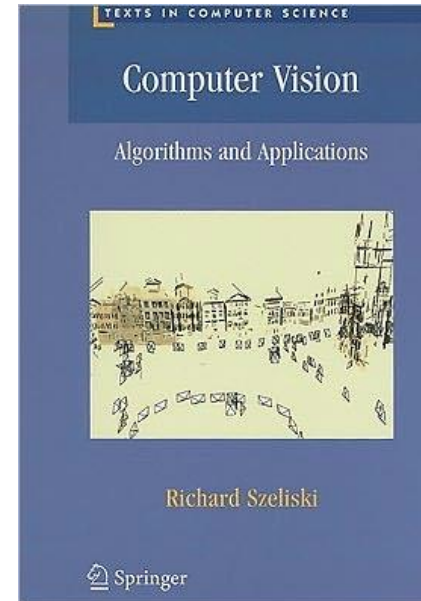
• d



# Books



Older, but designed for undergrads and has the basics. Chapters available from our web page.



Newest and available as a pdf online.